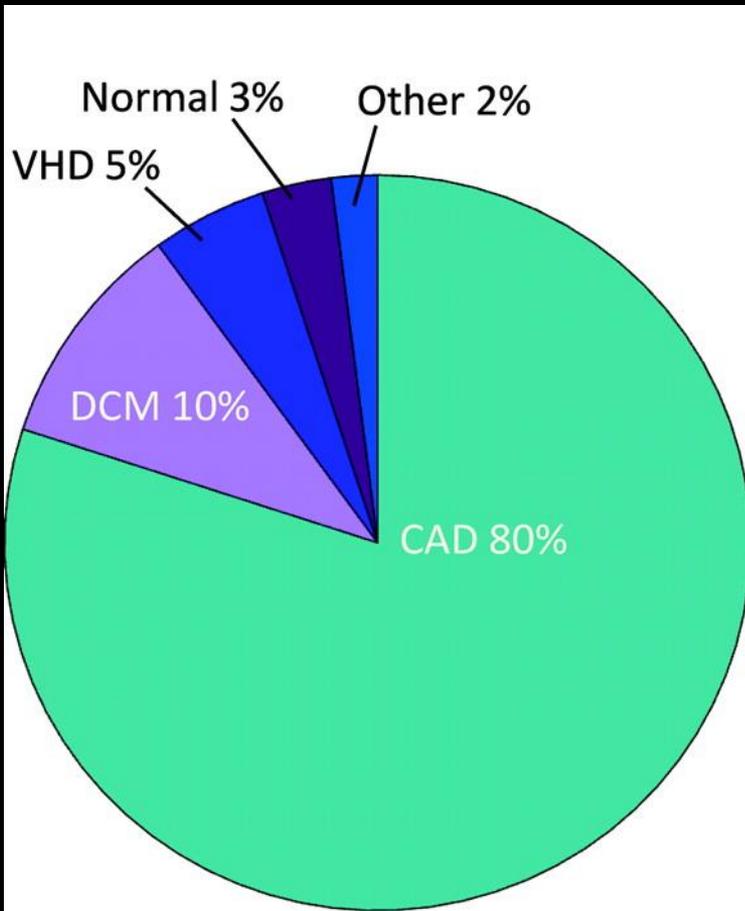


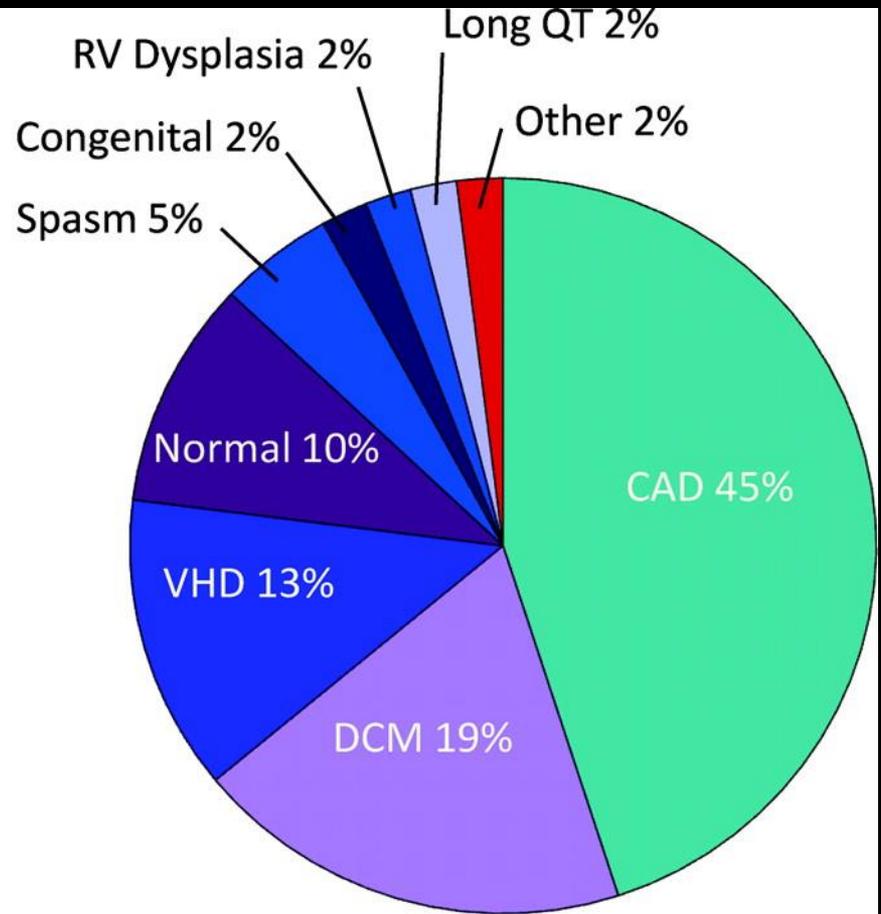
Fibrillation Ventriculaire idiopathique

Philippe Chevalier

Fibrillation Ventriculaire



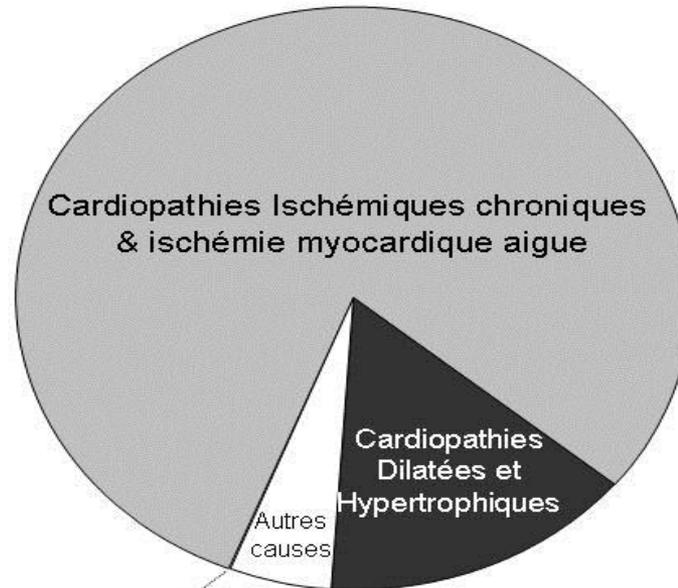
Men



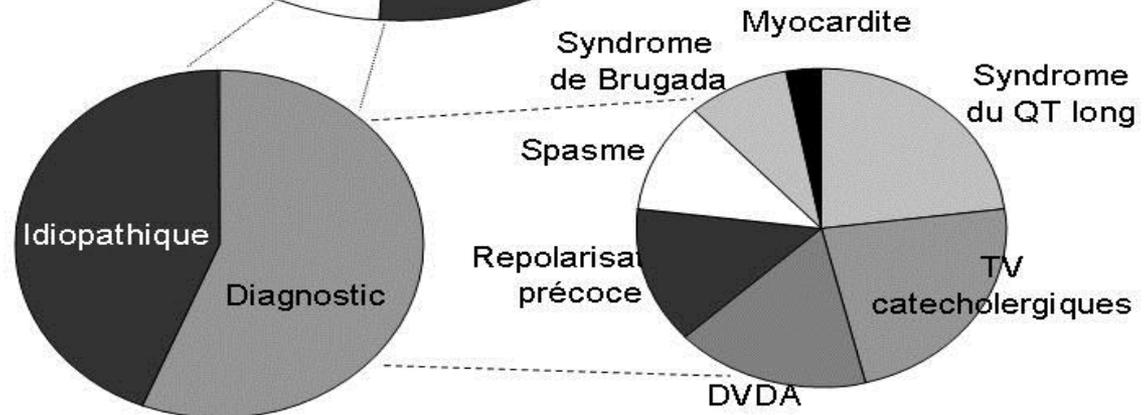
Women

Fibrillation Ventriculaire

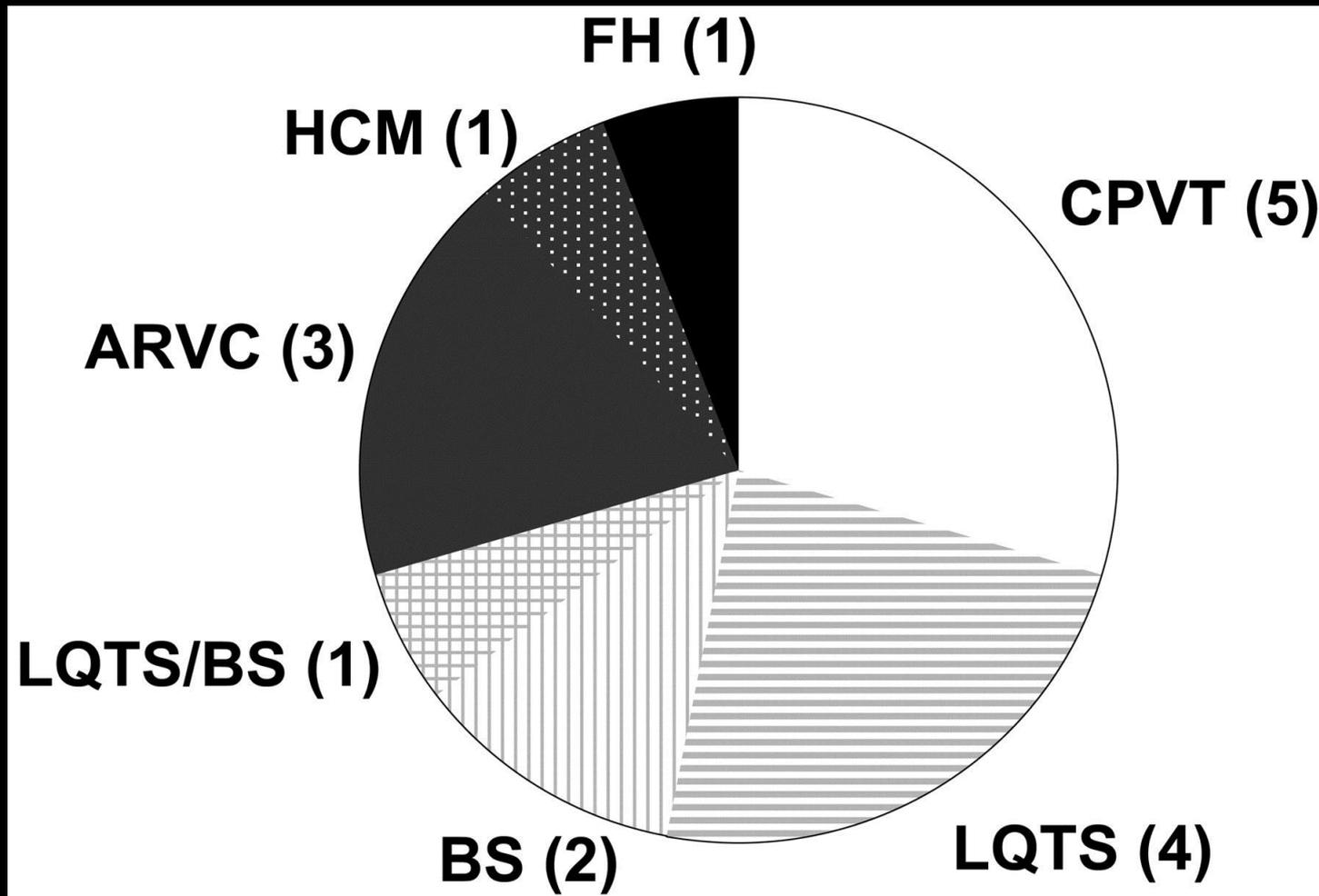
Toutes causes



Autres causes



Mort subite sur cœur sain
Enquête chez les apparentés



Idiopathique?

Idiopathique?

Idiosyncrasique?

Idiopathique?

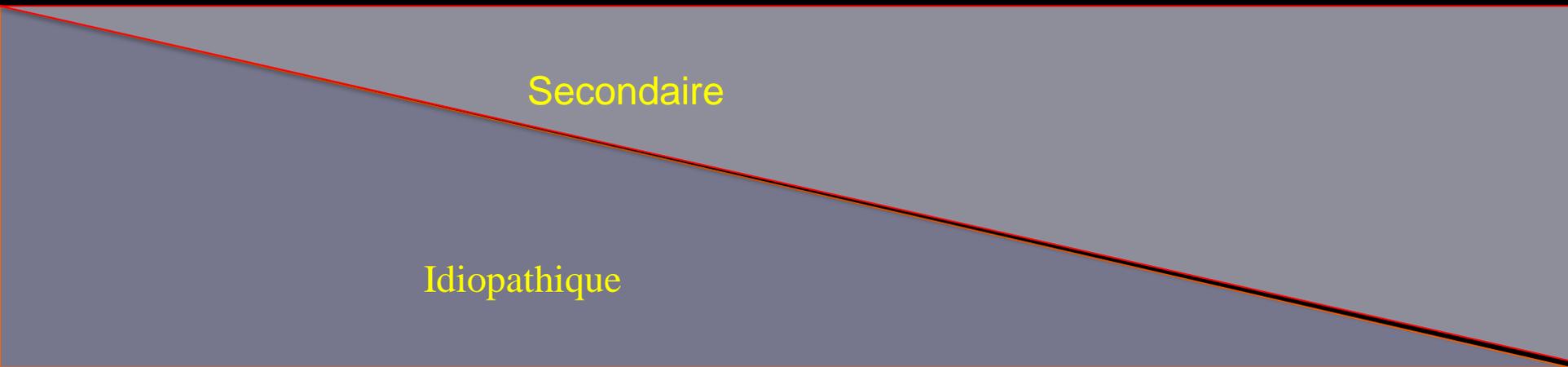
Idiosyncrasique?

Cryptogénique?

Les outils diagnostiques

- ECG
- Holter (*Pas de télémétrie*)
- ECG HA
- Epreuve d'effort
- Echocardiographie 3D
- Stimulation Ventriculaire Programmée (Cartographie, Voie accessoire.....)
- Biopsie myocardique (Amylose...)
- Coronarographie (Test au méthergin)
- IRM, Scanner
- Biologie moléculaire

Mort subite sur cœur apparemment sain



- FV idiopathique (1929)

- Syndrome du QT long (1990)

- Syndrome de Brugada (1992)

- Torsades de pointes à couplage court (1994)

-TV cathécholergique (1998)

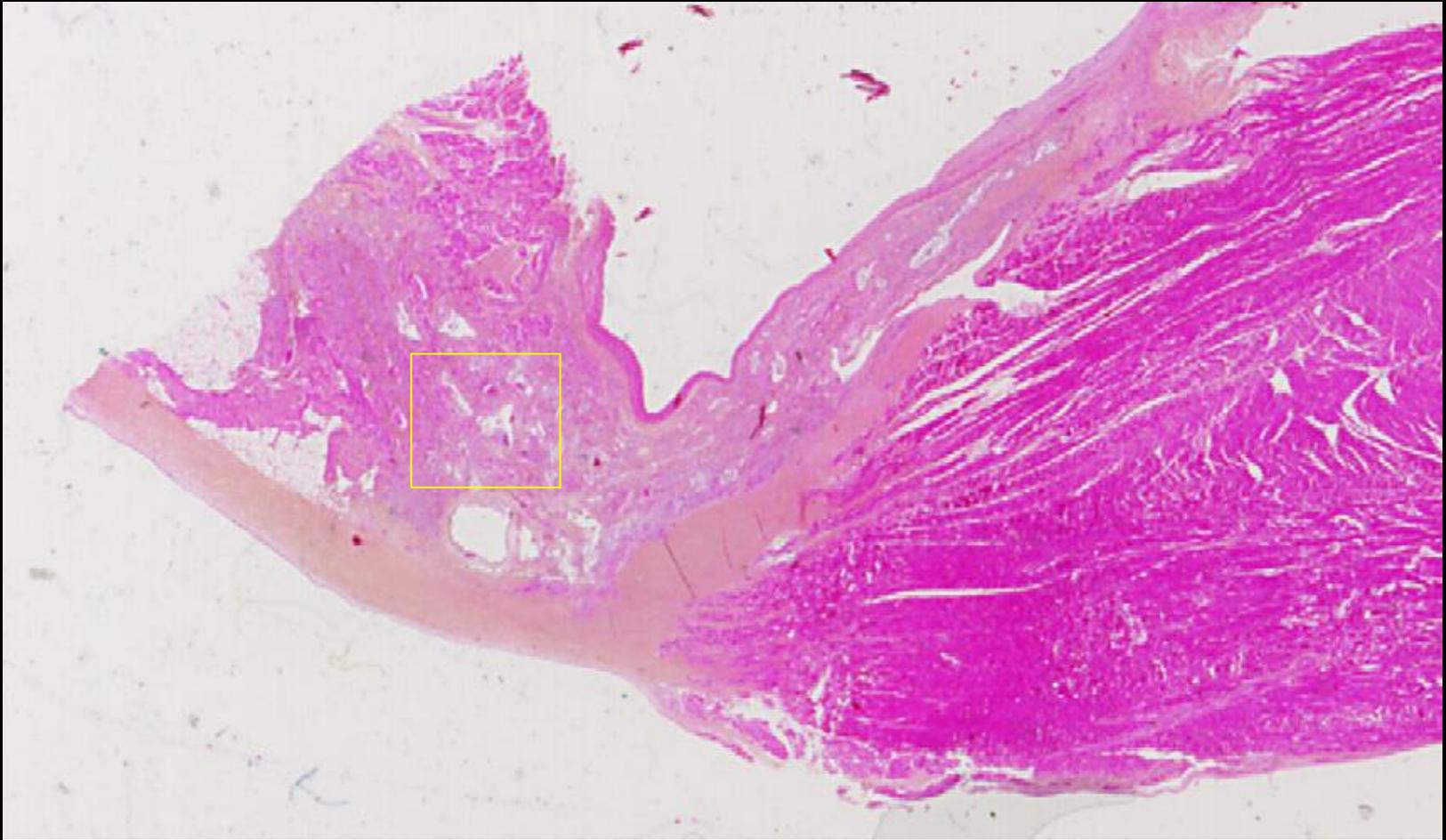
-Repolarisation précoce (2008)

-Syndrome du QT court
(2008)

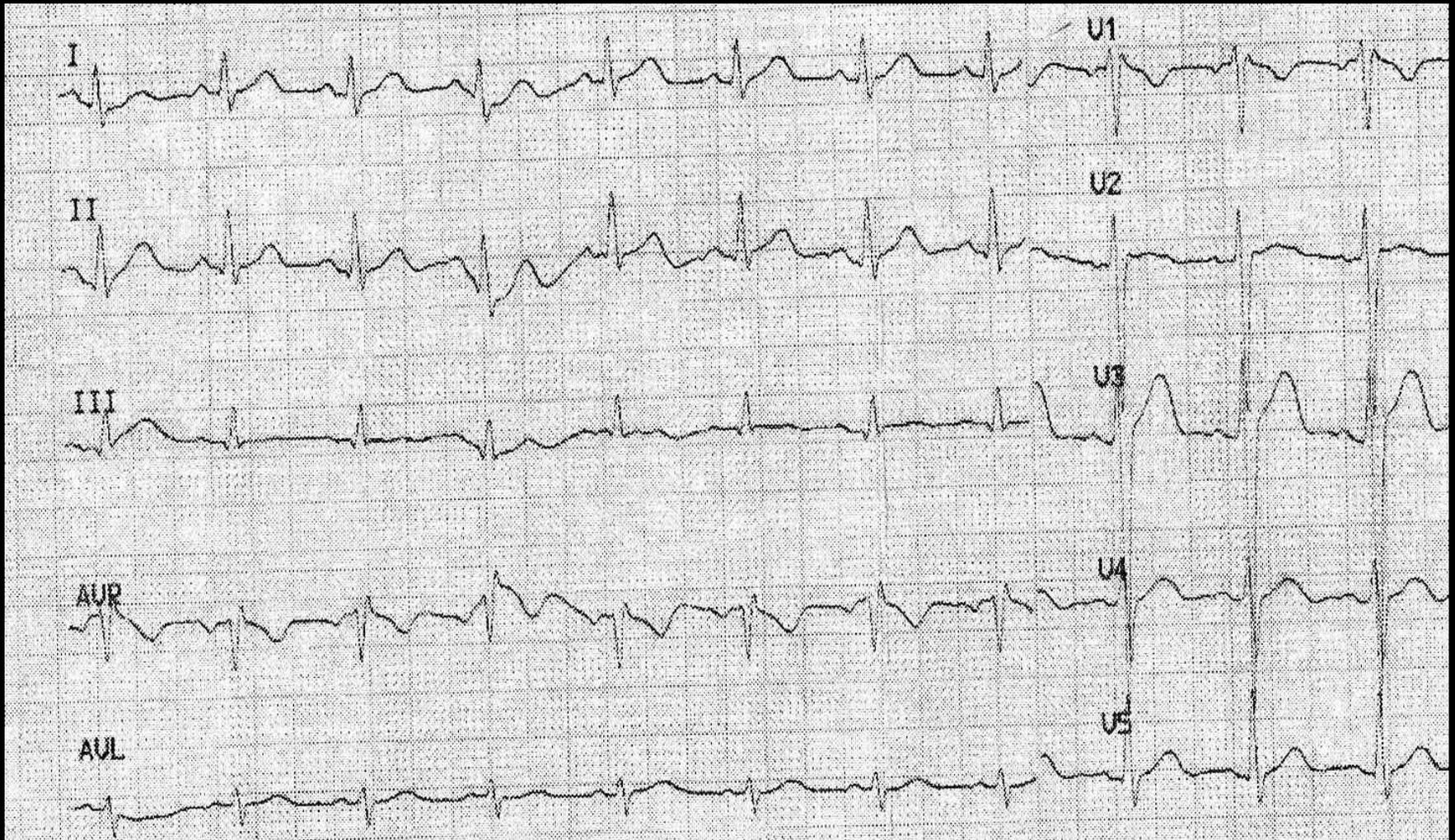
Homme 34 ans



Mésothéliome tawarien : massifs et lobules tumoraux

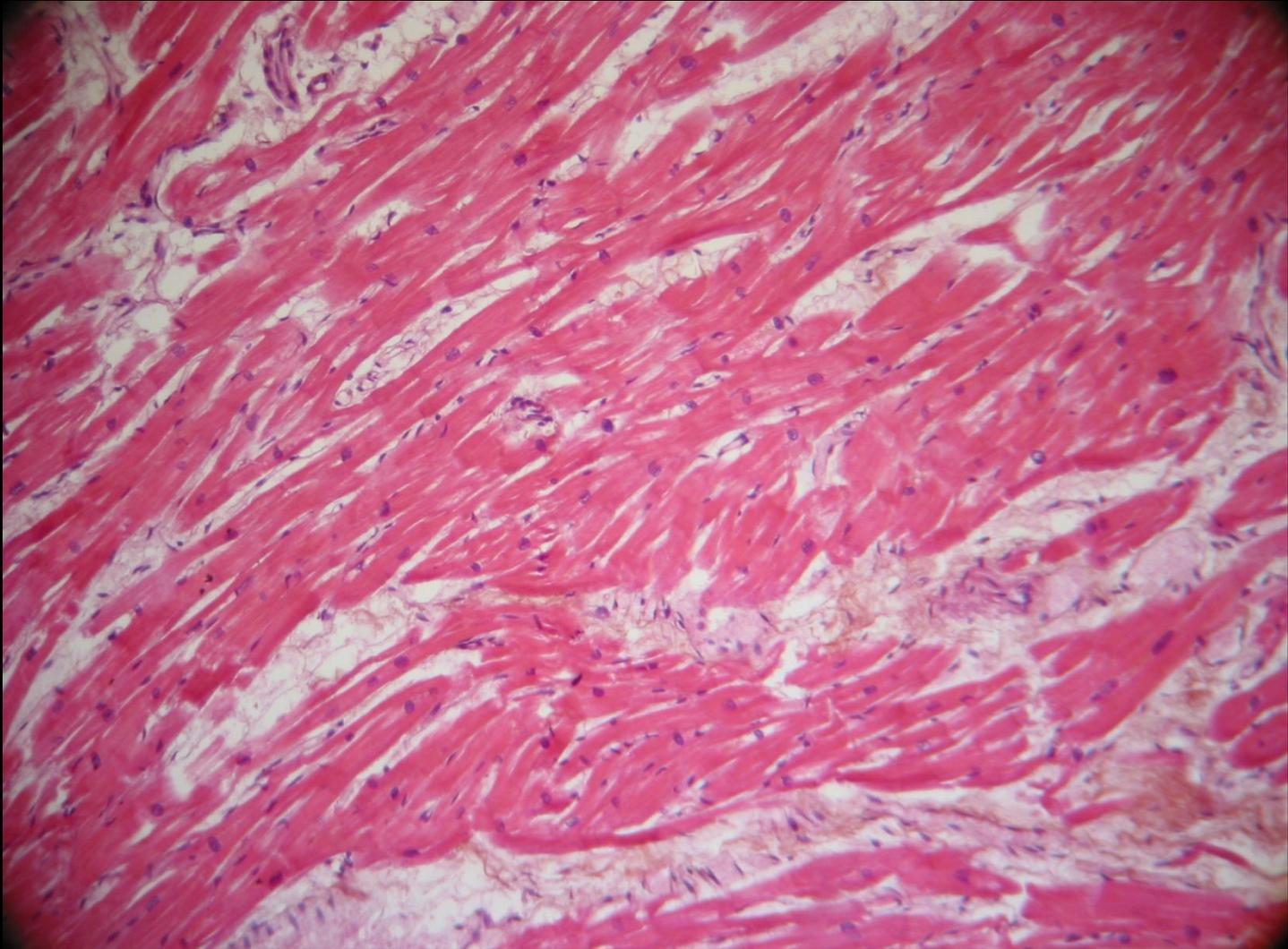


30 ans Homme
ECG deux semaines avant mort subite nocturne



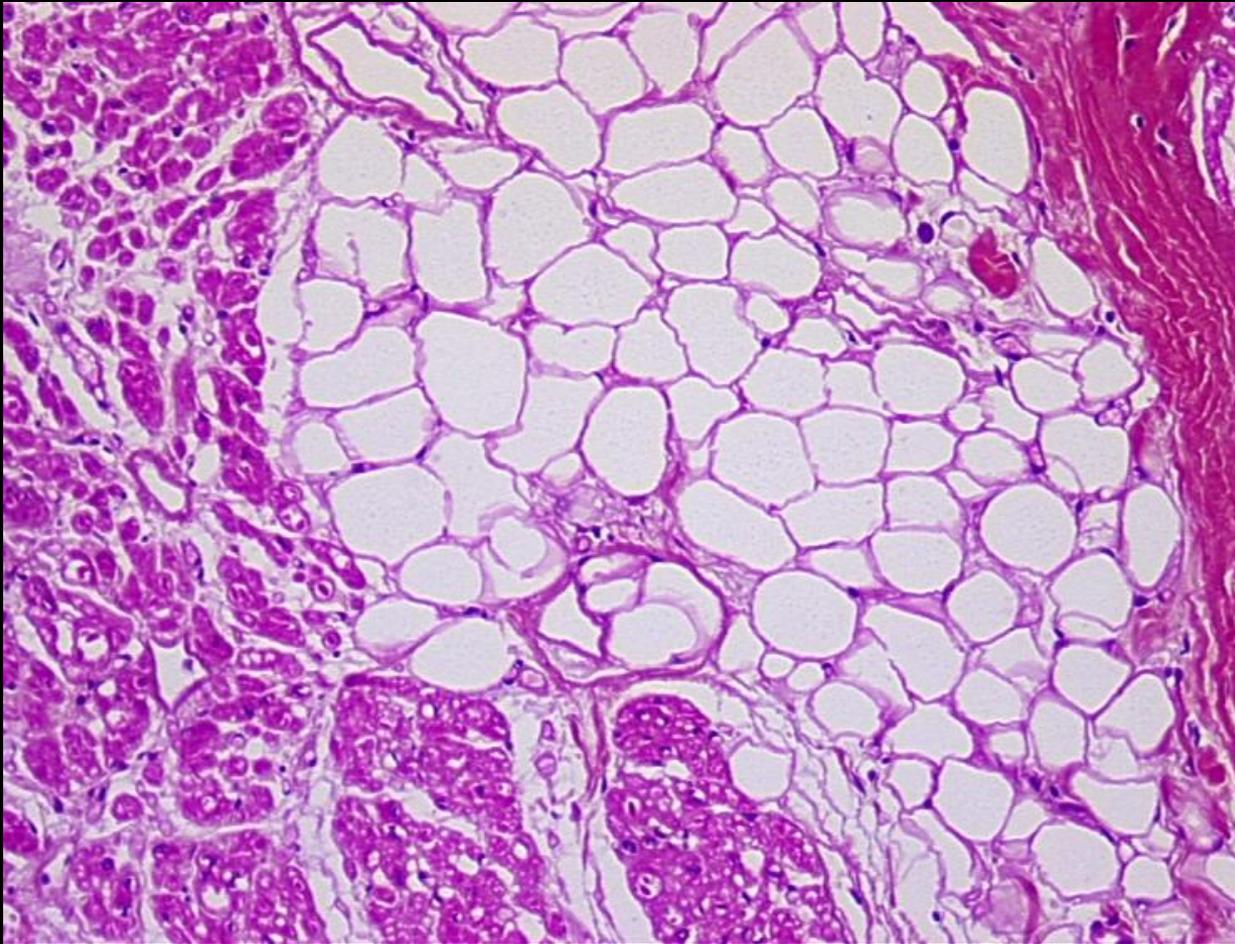
30 ans





Fibrose interstitielle désorganisation des fibres
HES X 20

Fibres spécifique du His très abimées avec vacuoles lipidiques

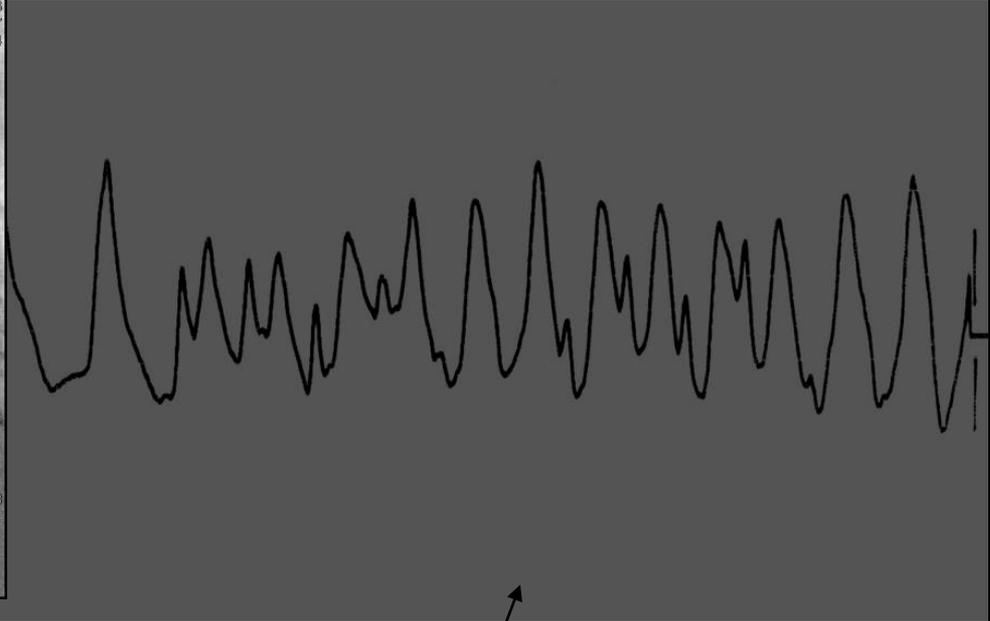


Femme 55 ans, Fibrillation ventriculaire

GE MEDICAL SYSTEMS
HOPITAL CARDIOLOGIQUE
DR RIOUFOL J 50

DUPERRAY SYLVIE
#7078888
F Feb 25 1968

101890888
Jan 26 2007
10:58:54

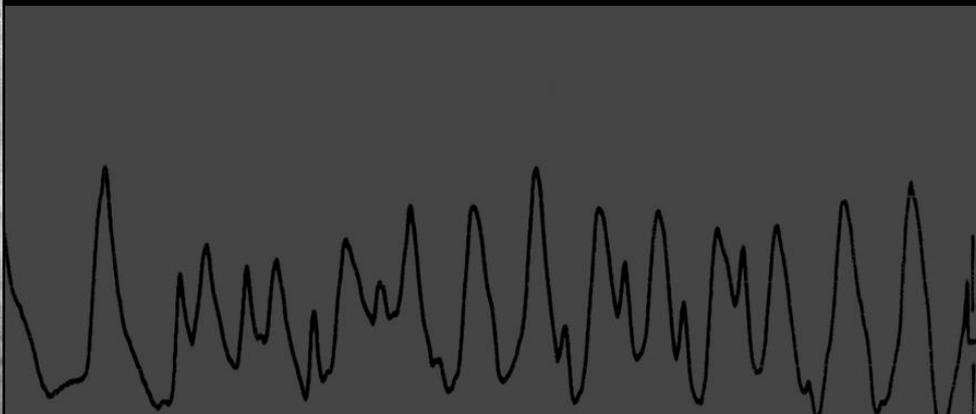
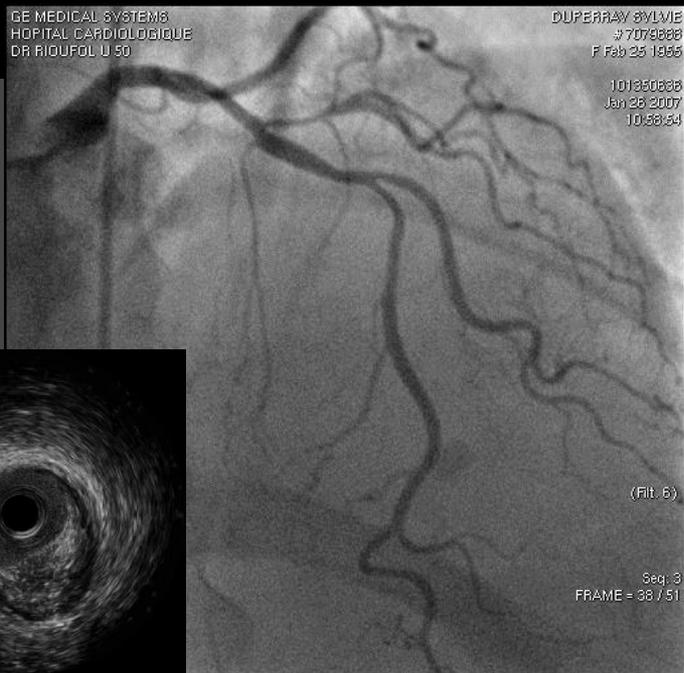


Femme 55 ans

GE MEDICAL SYSTEMS
HOPITAL CARDIOLOGIQUE
DR RIOUFOL U 50

DUPERRAY SYLVIE
7079888
F Feb 25 1955

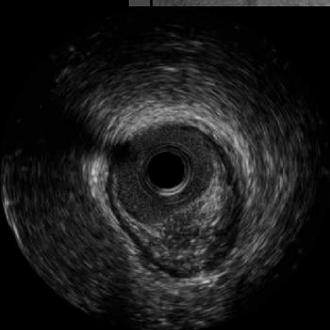
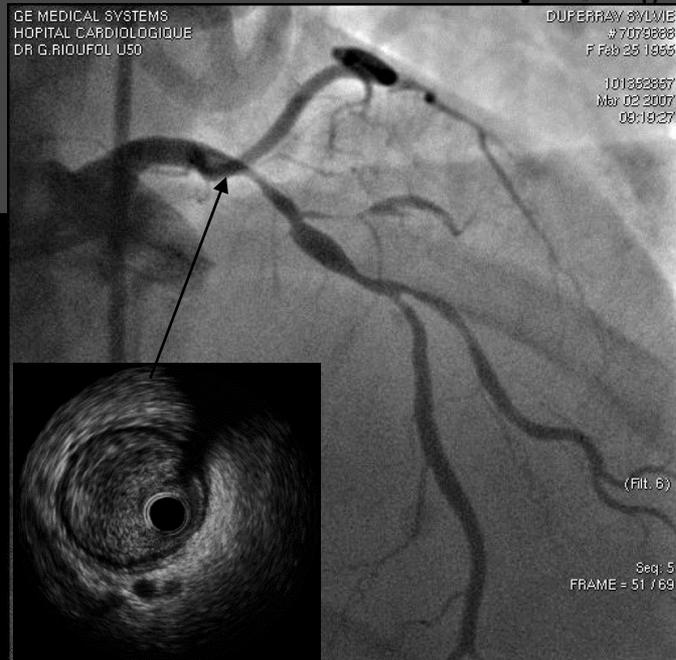
101350888
Jan 25 2007
10:58:54



GE MEDICAL SYSTEMS
HOPITAL CARDIOLOGIQUE
DR G. RIOUFOL U50

DUPERRAY SYLVIE
7079888
F Feb 25 1955

101352857
Mar 02 2007
09:19:27

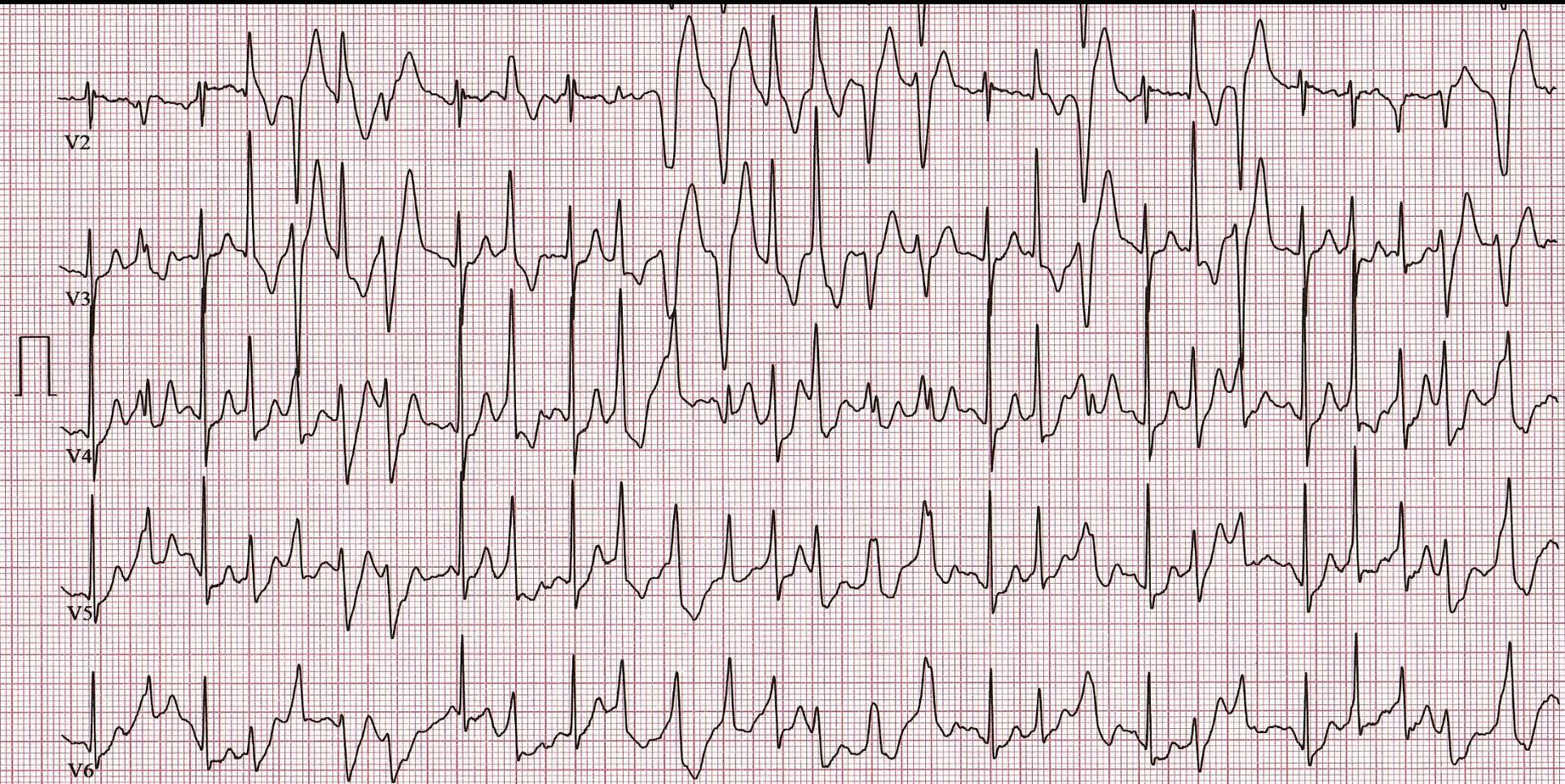


Low prevalence of coronary artery spasm in patients with normal coronary angiograms and unexplained ventricular fibrillation

R. H. J. Peters, E. F. D. Wever, R. N. W. Hauer and E. O. Robles de Medina

- 7 patients avec FV documentée sur coeur “sain” et défibrillateur : *Un patient avec test positif (5%)*
- Faible sensibilité?

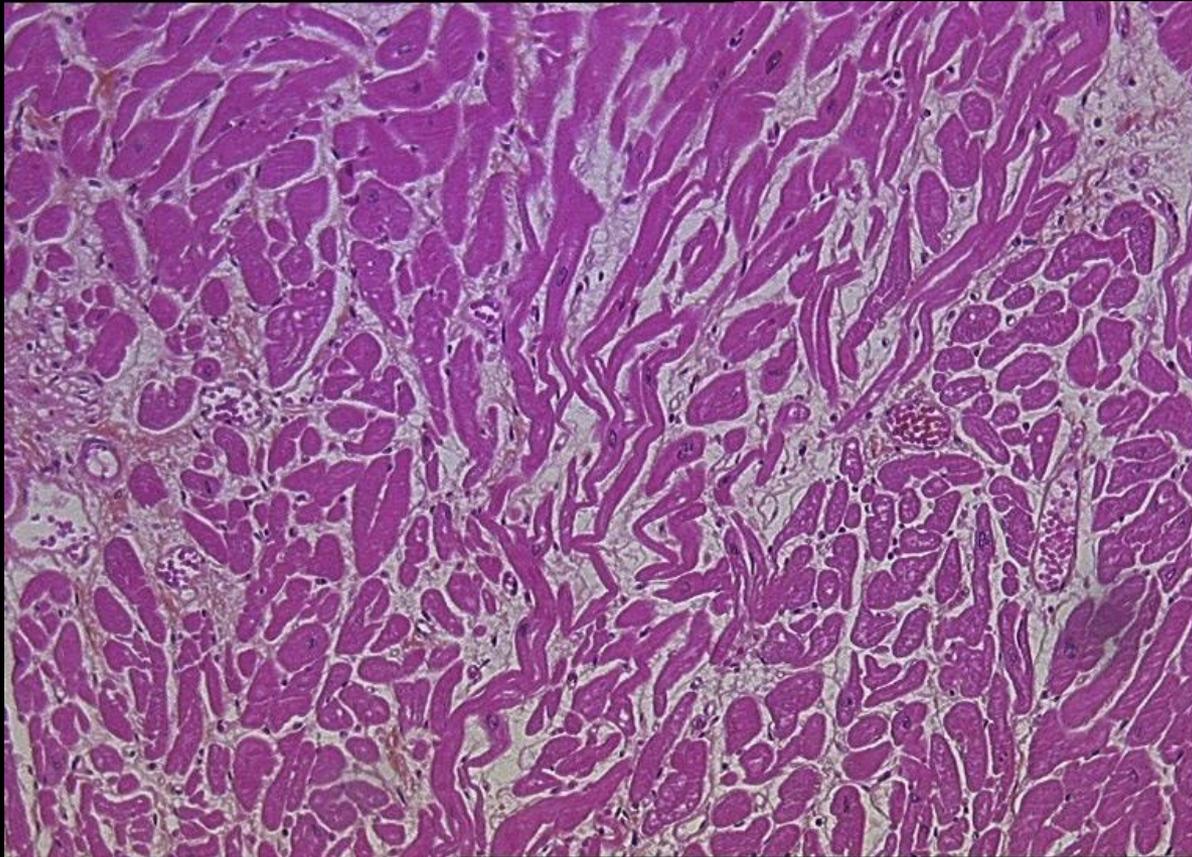
Jeune fille de 15 ans, syncope



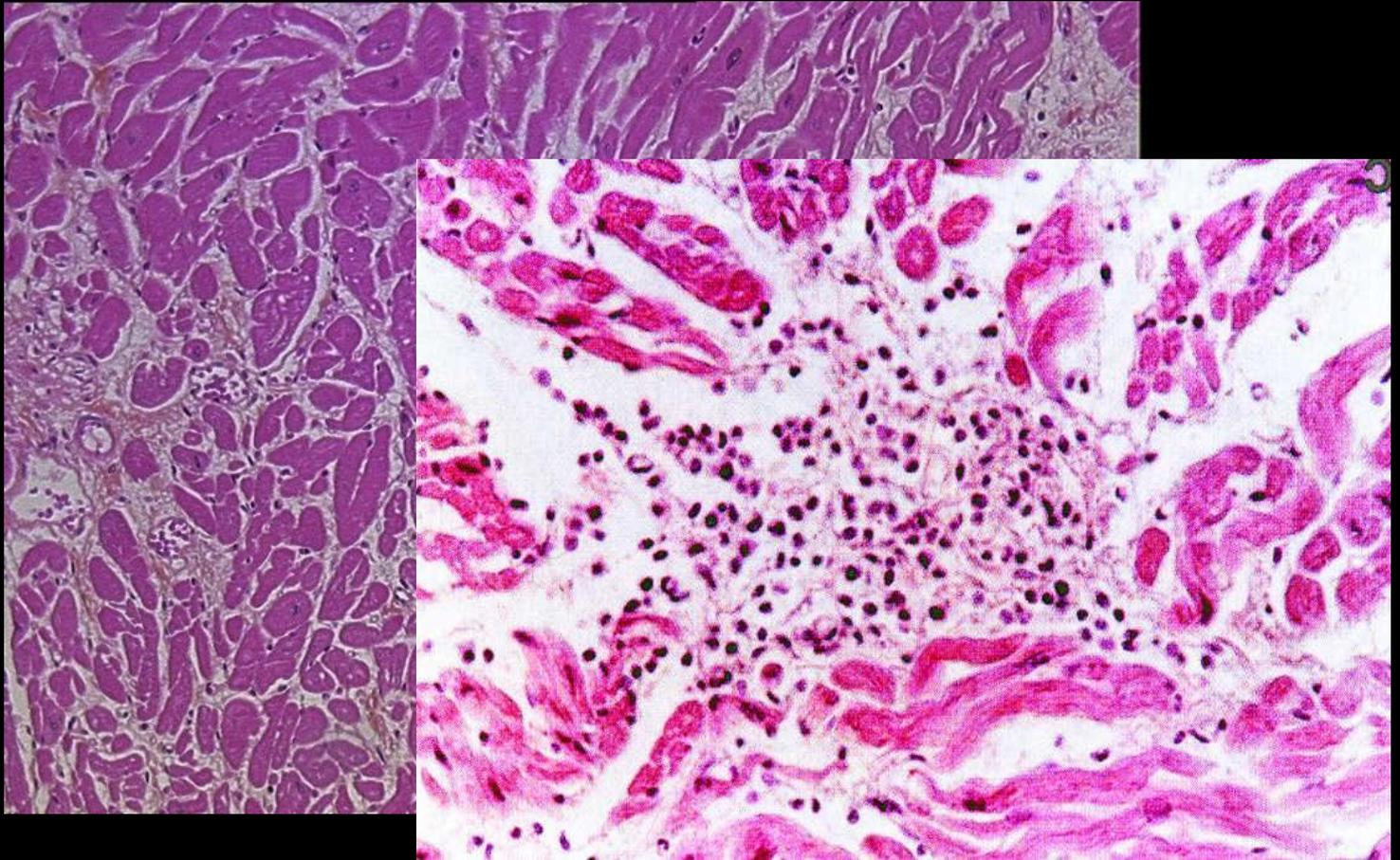
28 ans, mort subite au repos

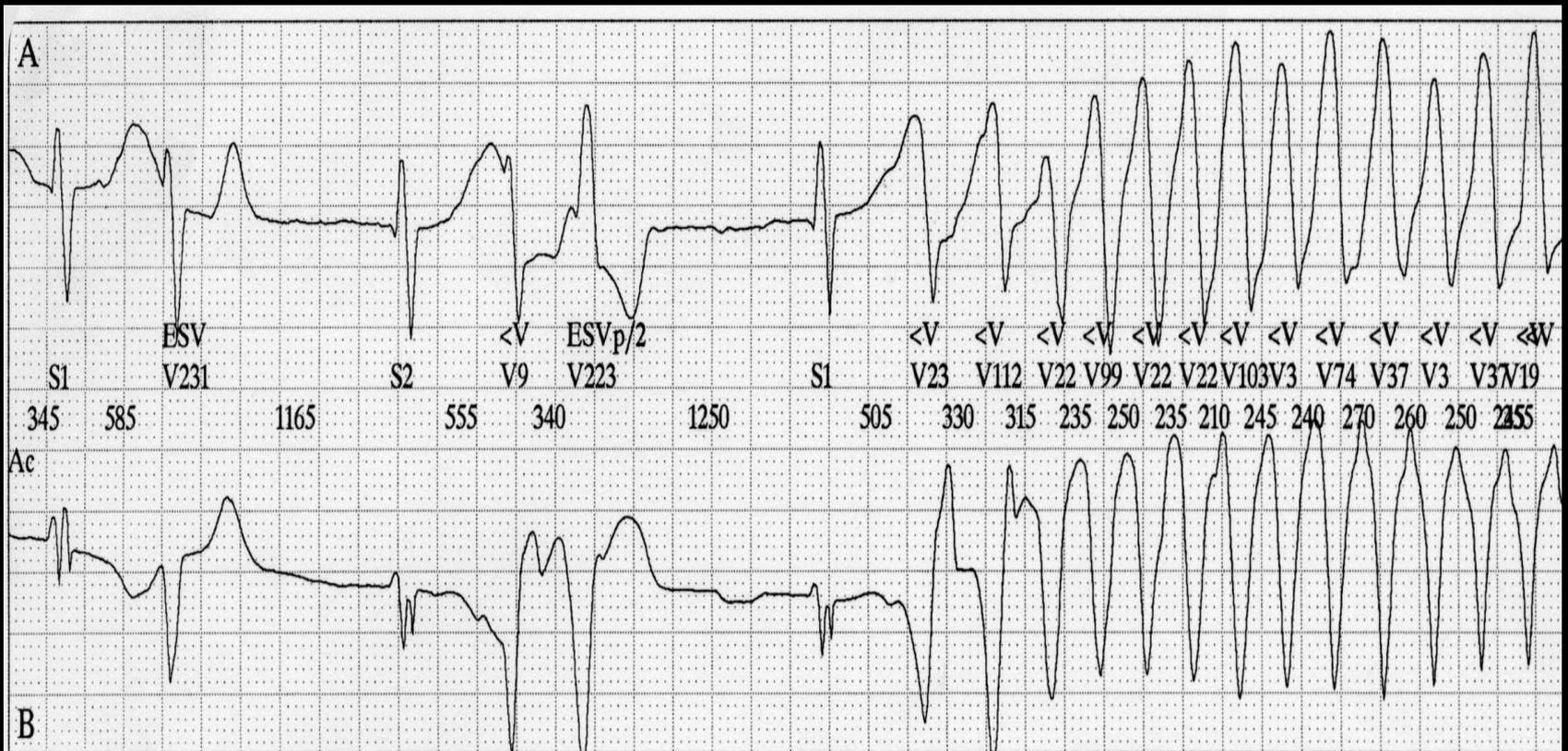


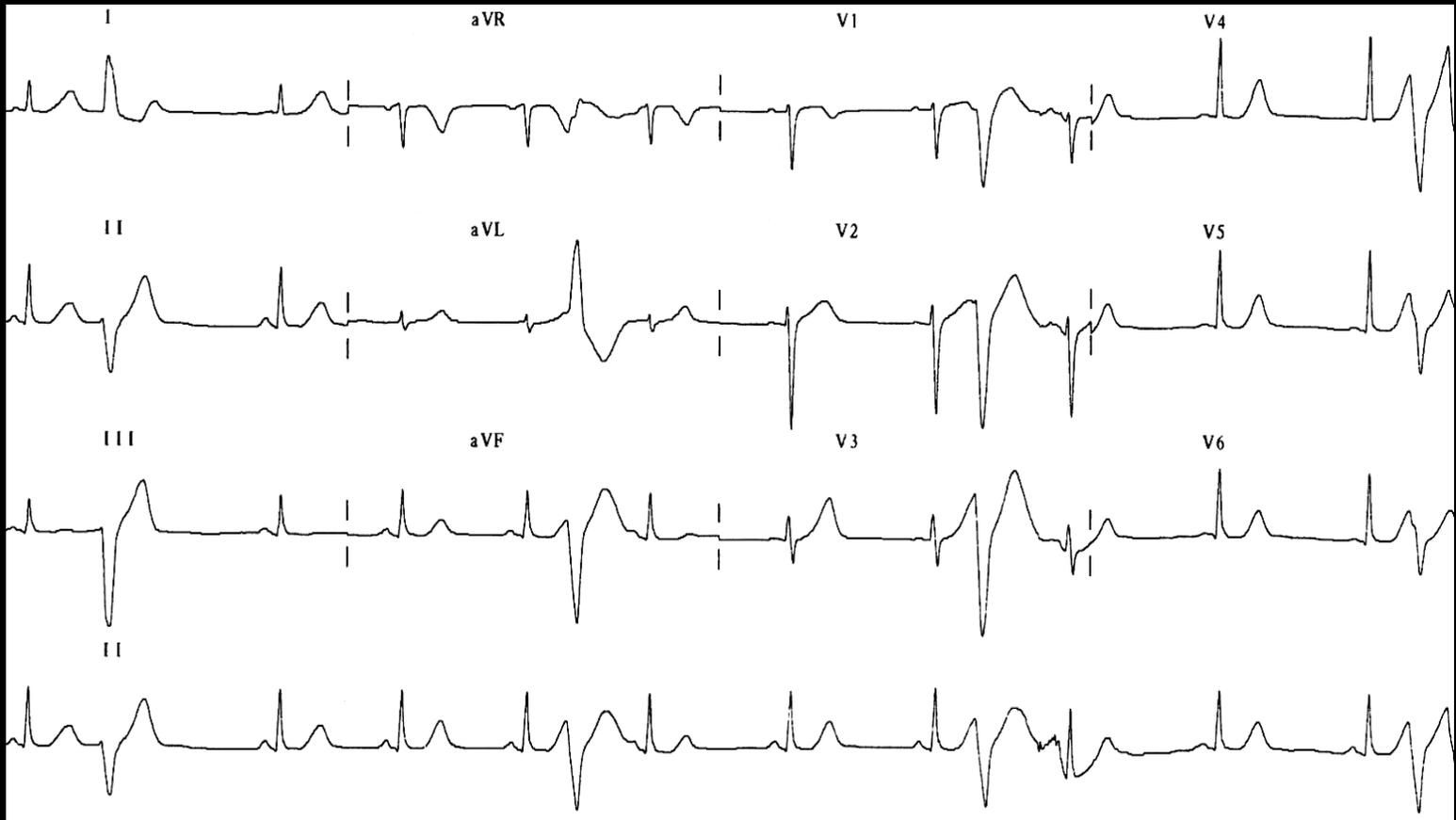
Anomalies d'alignement des myocytes



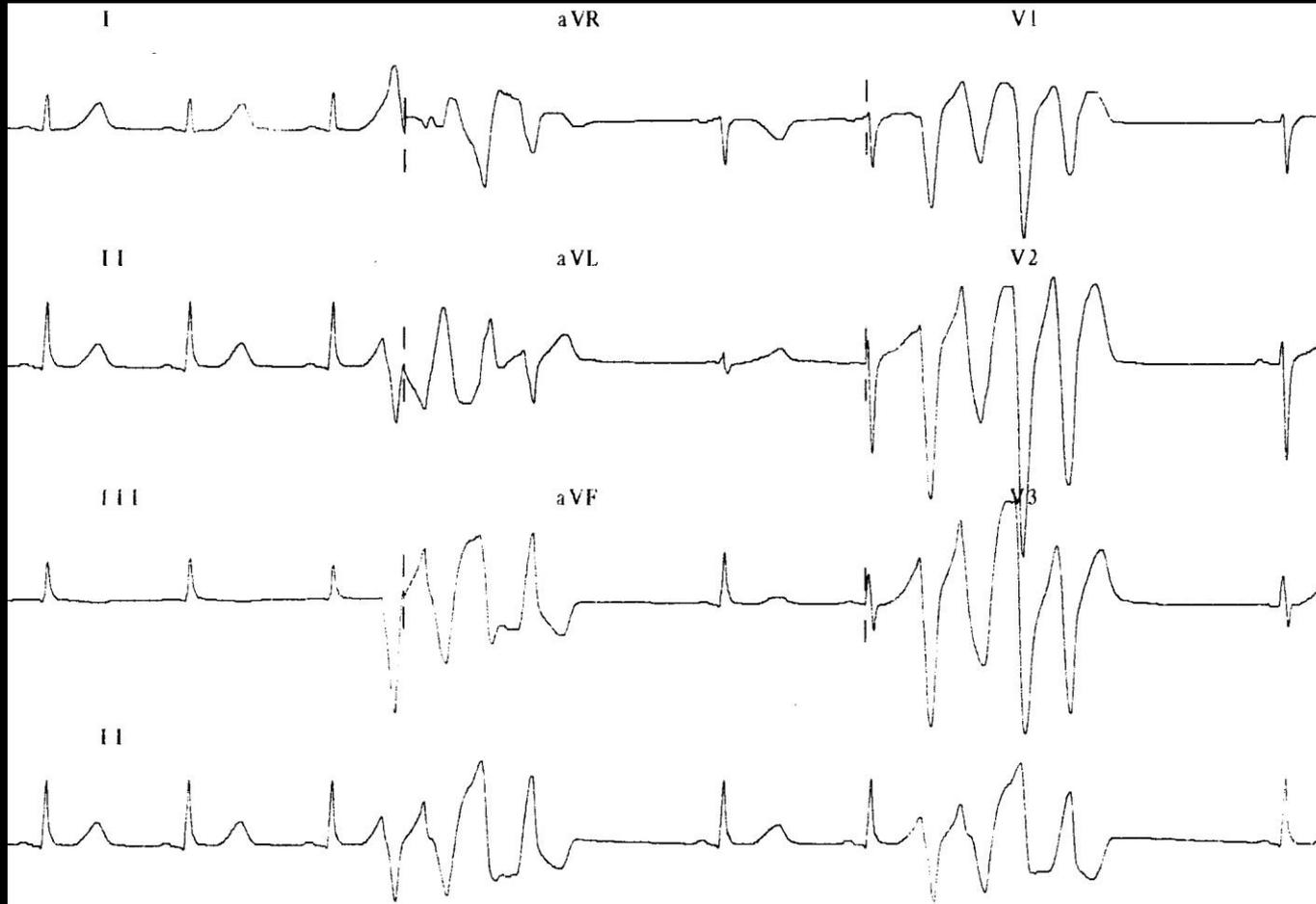
Anomalies d'alignement des myocytes

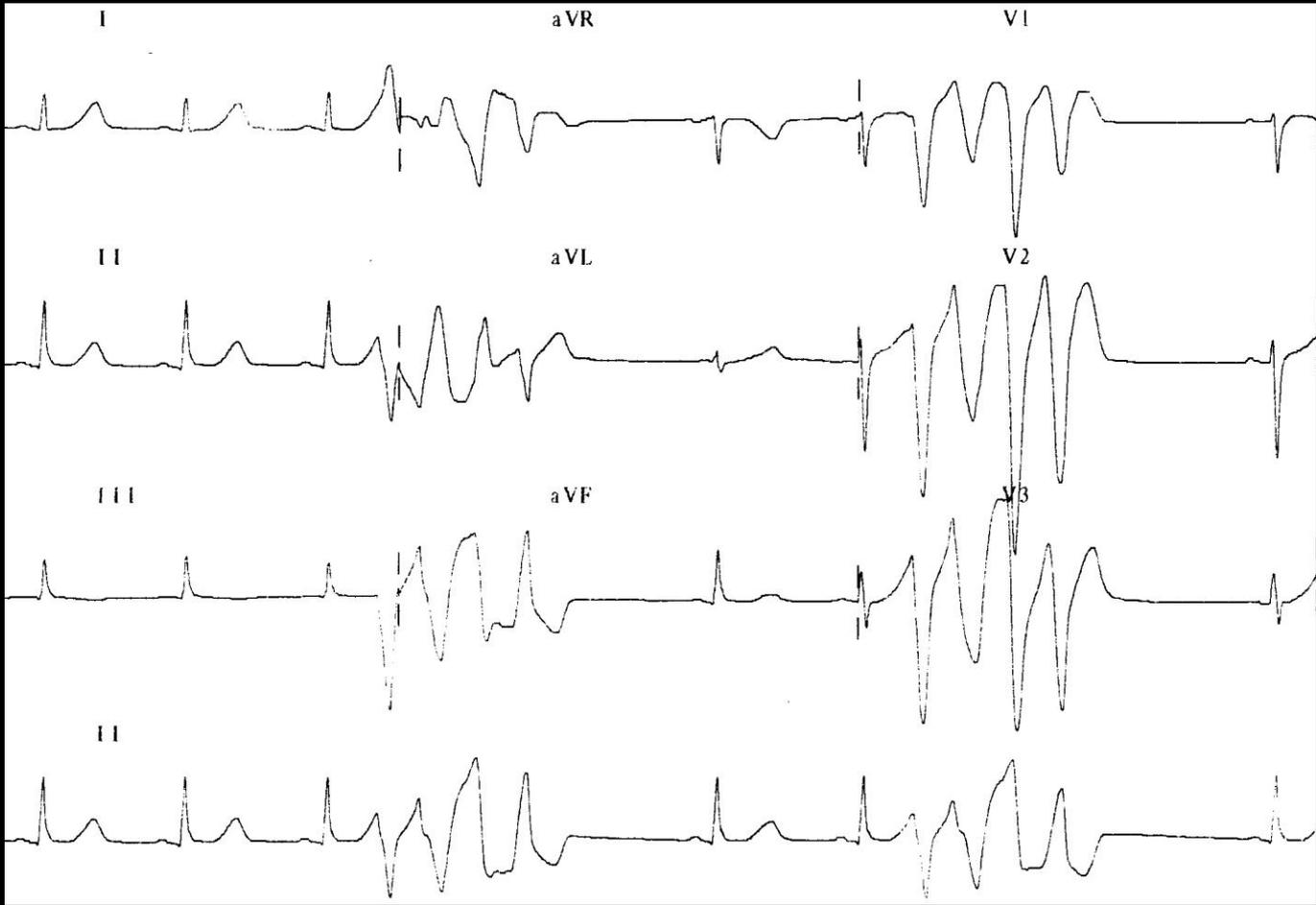


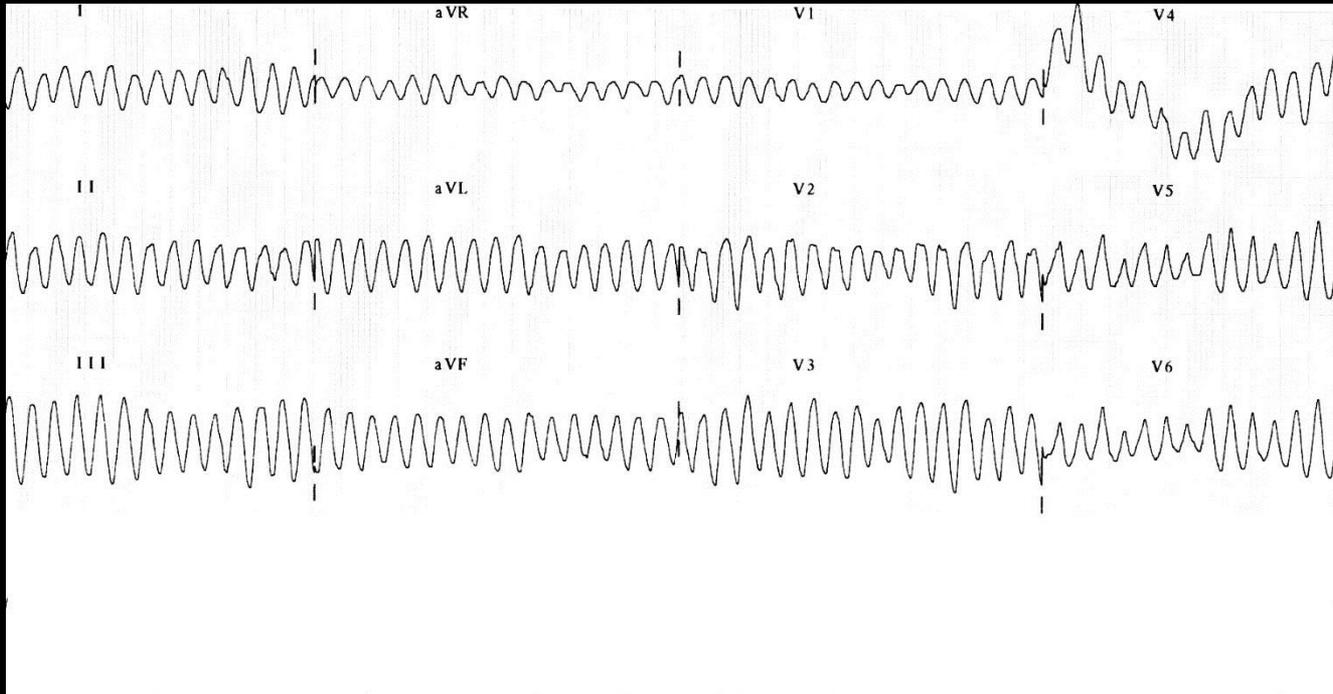




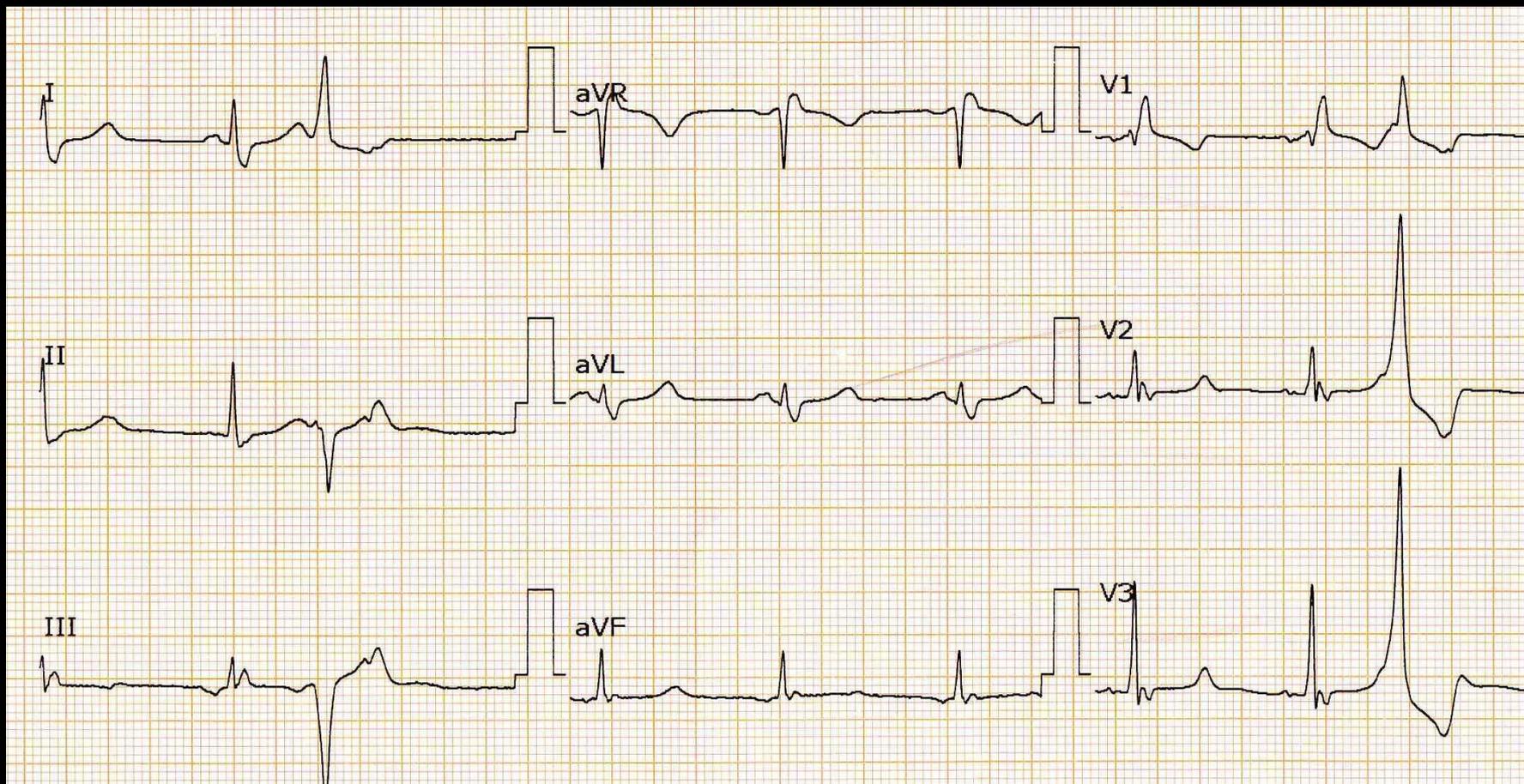
Femme, 39 ans syncope



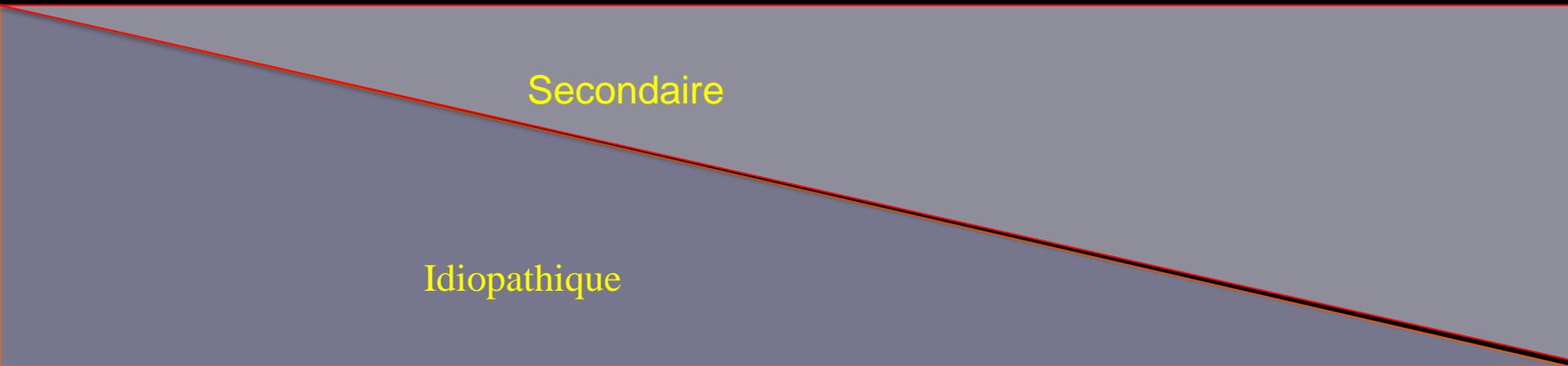




30 ans, ACC cœur sain



Mort subite sur cœur *apparemment* sain



- FV idiopathique (1929)

- Syndrome du QT long (1990)

- Syndrome de Brugada (1992)

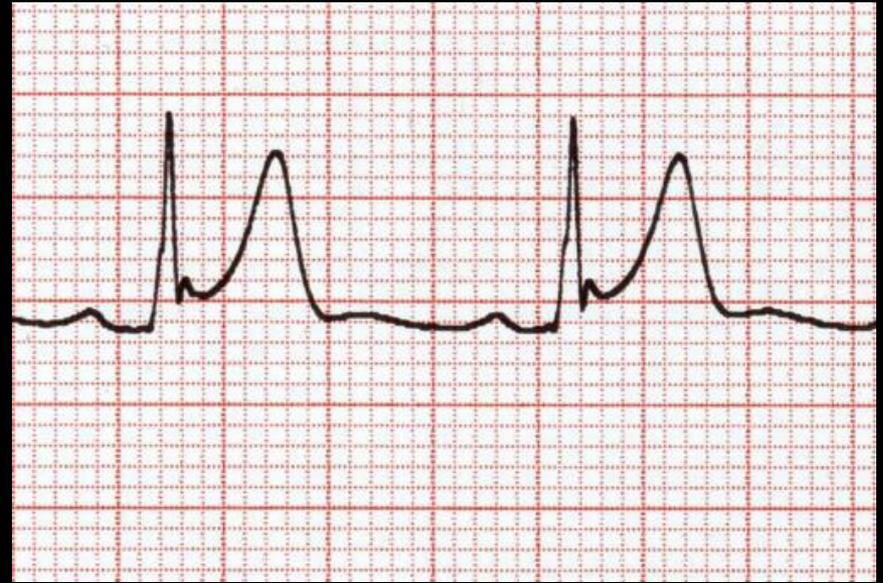
- Torsades de pointes à couplage court (1994)

-TV cathécholergique (1998)

-Repolarisation précoce (2008)

-Syndrome du QT court
(2008)

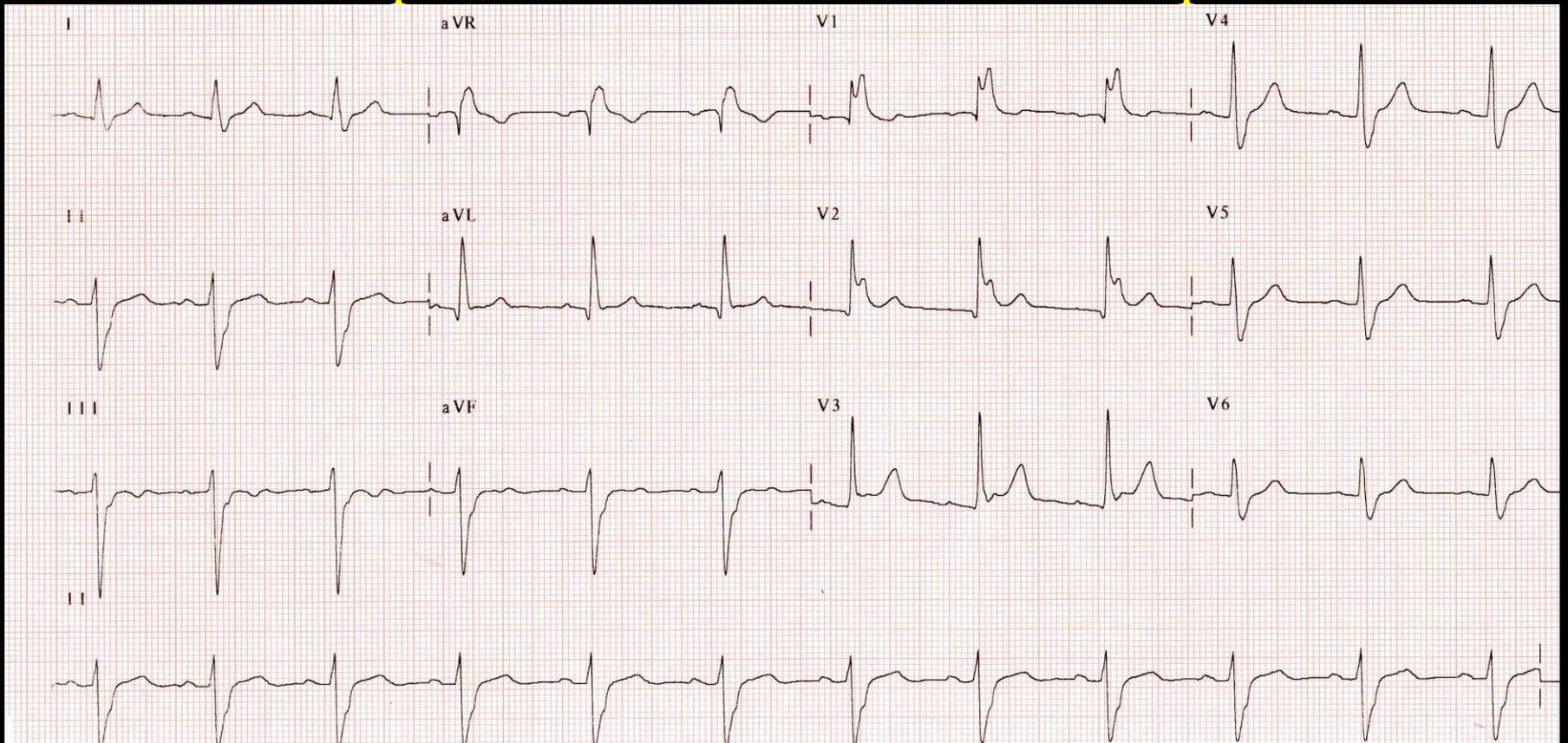
Repolarisation précoce



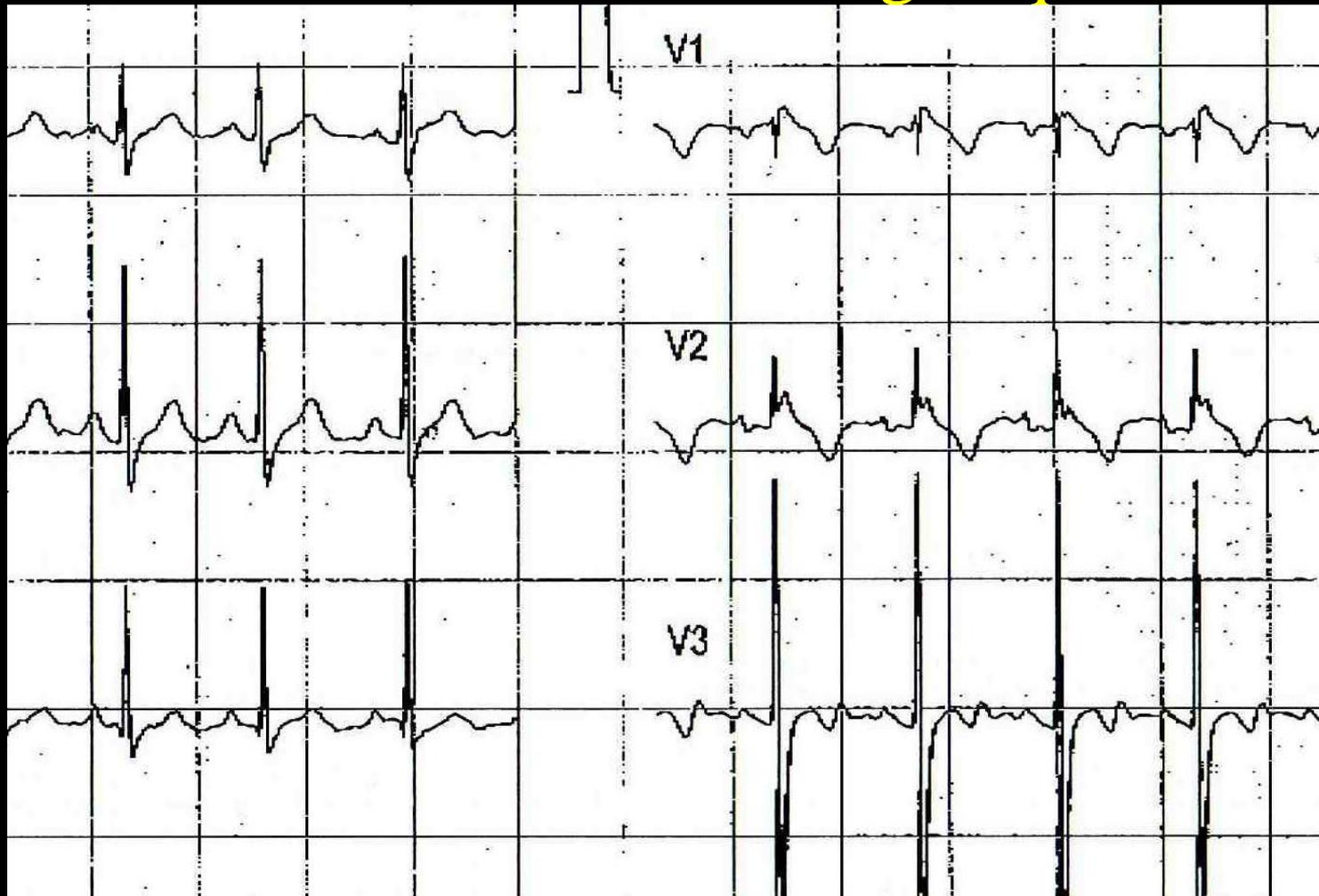
- Syndrome électrocardiographique avec un décalage supérieur du segment ST et/ou une encoche de la fin du QRS

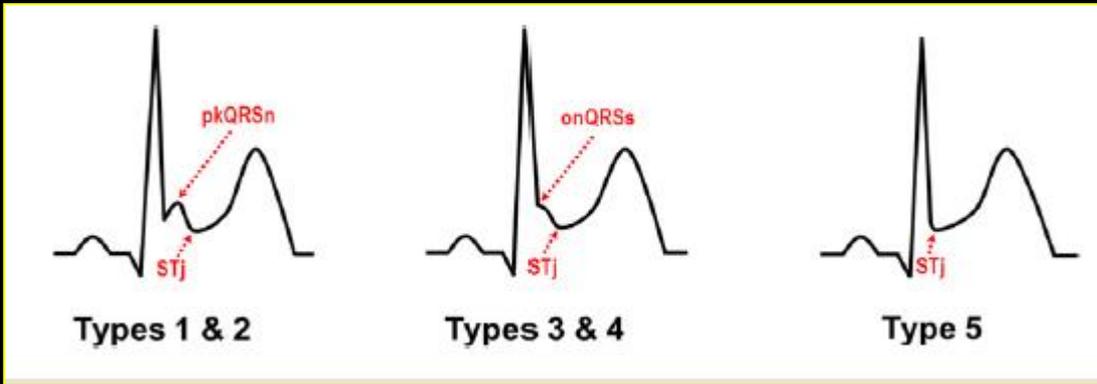
45 ans

ECG pour obtention d'une licence sportive



2,5 ans souffle anorganique

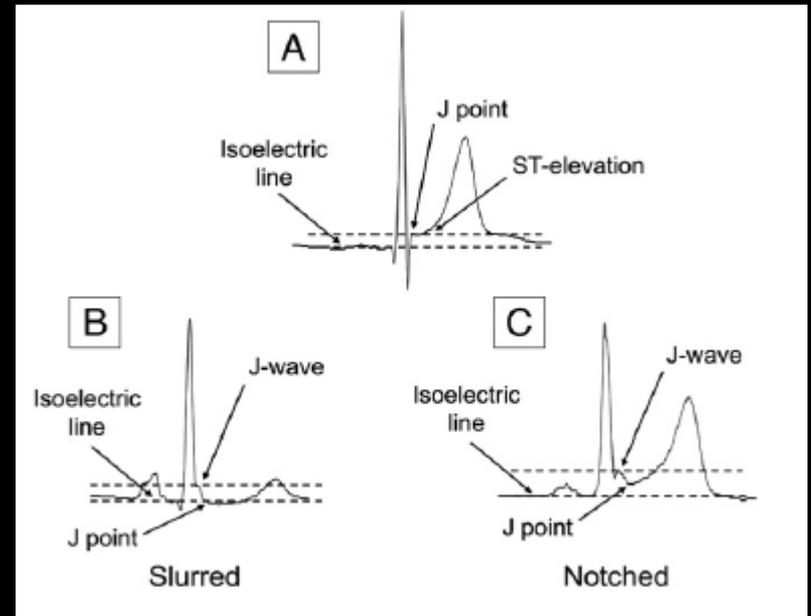




Heng: 5 types JACC 2012 (2 et 4 ST dec < 0,1mv)

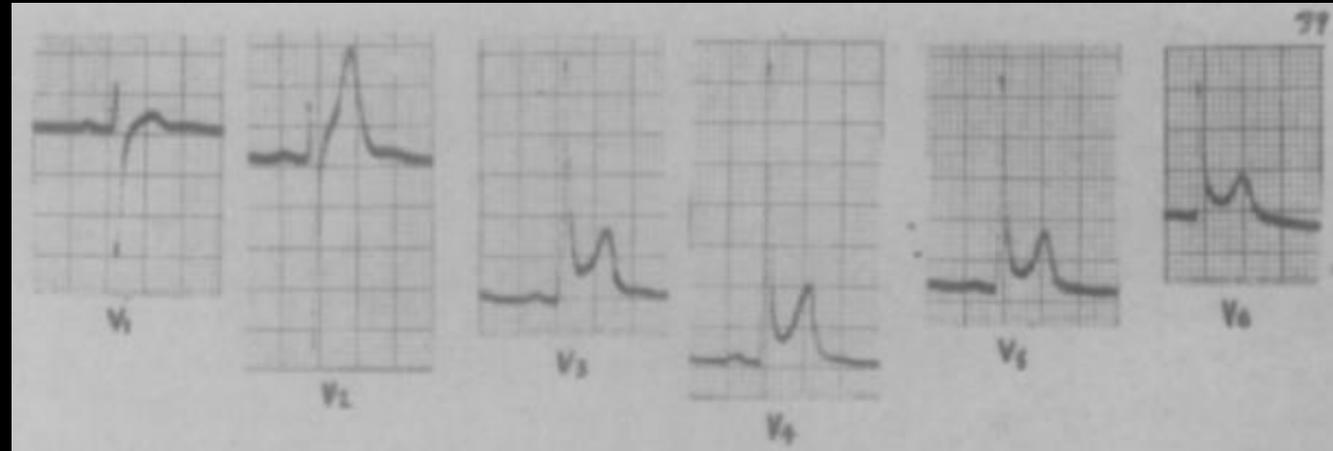
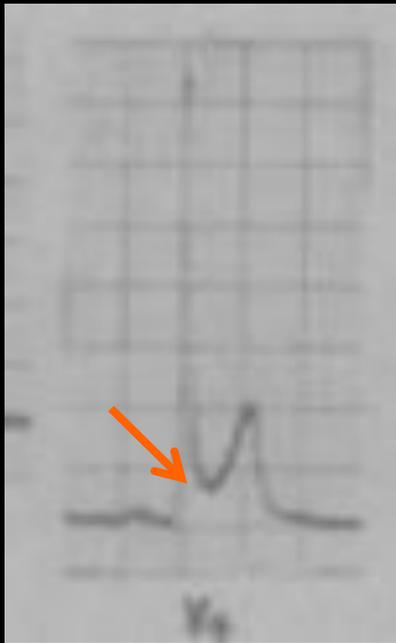
**Avec ou sans
décalage de ST**

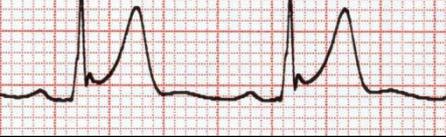
**Lanza : 3 types
J. Electrocardiol. 2012**



Variantes « normales » d'élévation du segment ST

1. **Shibley RA, Hallaran WR: The four lead electrocardiogram in 200 normal men and women. Am Heart J 11:325-345, 1936**





Le plateau R-T en forme de faucille

Bedford (British Heart 1954)

THE SICKLE-SHAPED R-T PLATEAU, A COMMON RS-T PATTERN IN HEALTH

By D. EVAN BEDFORD and GERALD THOMAS. The sickle-shaped R-T plateau comprises an elevated R-T segment with an upward concavity, terminating in a high positive and sharply-peaked T wave. The lowest point of the dipped R-T segment is nearer to R than to the summit of T. Typically, the QRS complex is predominantly positive, there is often a well marked Q wave, and the downstroke of R is notched, slurred, or may show an R¹.

The sickle-shaped R-T plateau shows mainly in either lead I or lead III, and also in the left chest leads. Reciprocal R-T displacement, as seen in cardiac infarction, never occurs.

The R-T plateau of pericarditis may be sickle-shaped or dome-shaped. When sickle-shaped, it may be indistinguishable from the R-T anomaly we have described, in an individual lead, but its distribution in the various leads is different, and it is, of course, a transient pattern.

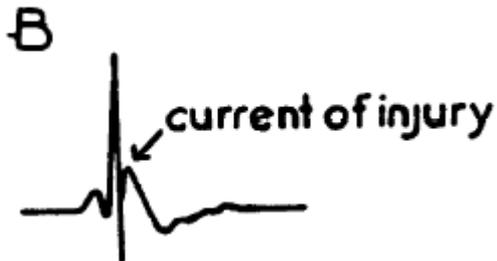
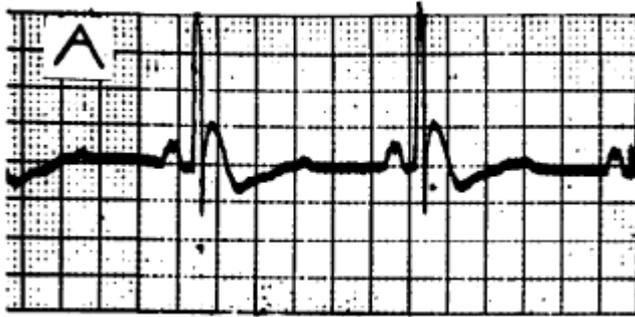
The sickle-shaped R-T plateau appears to be a non-specific pattern, occurring in health and occasionally in heart disease. It may occur in cases of coronary disease. We have noticed it especially in cases of effort syndrome, liable to fainting. It has been described as occurring in athletes and in vagotonia.

« Le plateau R-T en forme de faucille paraît être un aspect non spécifique, survenant sur un cœur sain, et parfois malade »

- Ce sus-décalage du segment ST est **souvent associé à une « onde J » précédant le point J**

L'onde J a été d'abord décrite sous hypothermie...

Osborn JJ. Experimental hypothermia; respiratory and blood pH changes in relation to cardiac function.
Am J Physiol 1953;175:389-98.

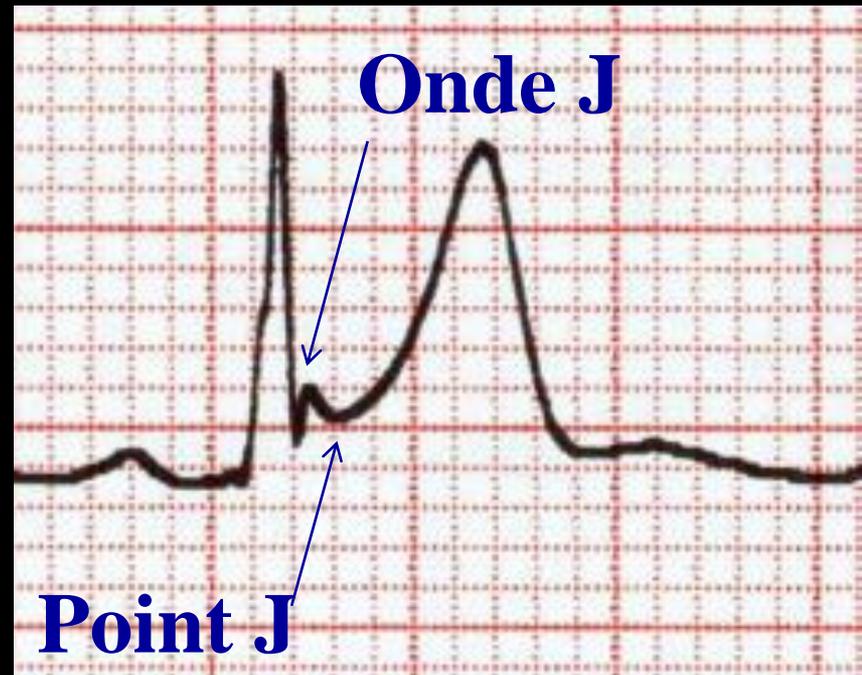


« courant de lésion »

Plus tard appelée « onde d'Osborn »

In our animals, major changes in arterial pH during hypothermia have been significantly associated with high mortality.

**Onde J 1: Déflexion qui suit le QRS,
J2: Mais en général
ralentissement, fragmentation, ou
encoche de la fin du QRS...?**

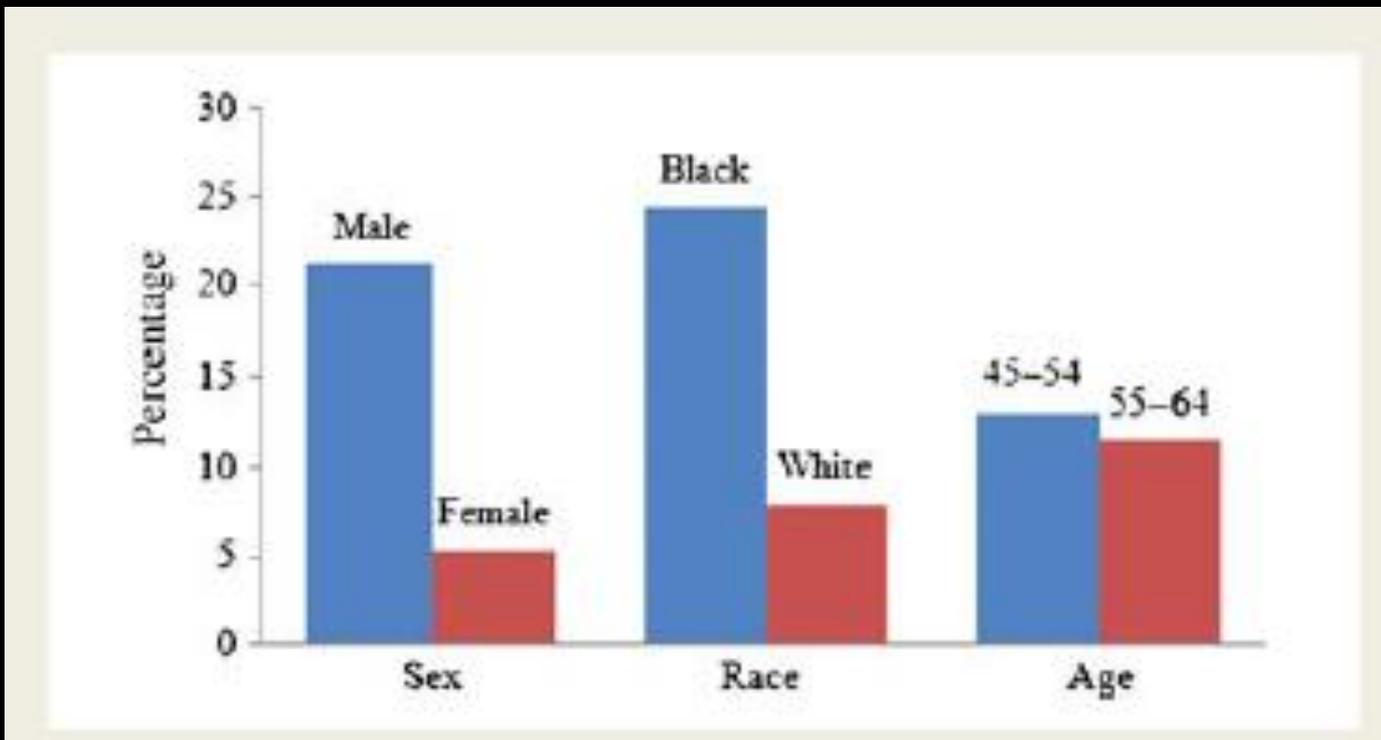


***Multiples dénominations selon les époques
et le contexte***

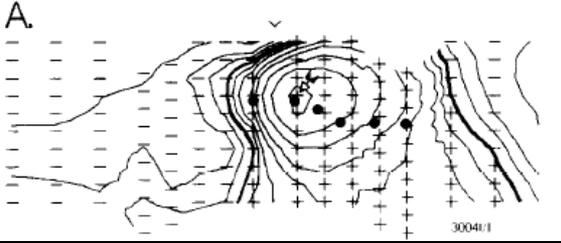
Variante normale d'élévation du
segment RS-T
Courant de lésion
Onde d'Osborne

Déflexion J
Bosse de chameau
Onde delta tardive
Etc.....

Olson 2011 (ARIC) 15141 pts 1987-1988 à 2002
« J point elevation ≥ 1 mv



Mécanisme?



Repolarisation précoce?

- *Il existe normalement une superposition de la fin de l'activation et du début de la repolarisation de 5 à 15 ms en épicardique*

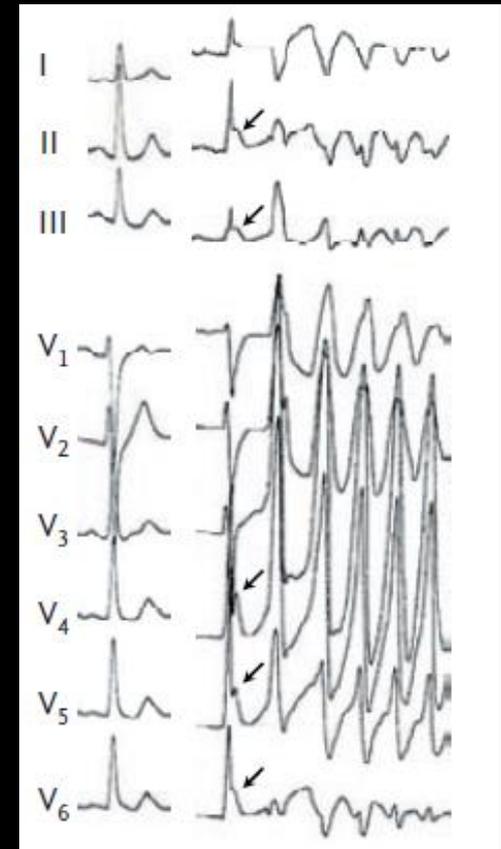
.... « Repolarisation exagérée »?

Repolarisation Précoce et FV?

- Au début des années 2000, davantage de récupération de FV idiopathiques et plus de DAI
- Ressemblances Hypothermie, Brugada et Repol précoce (Anzelzvitch et Gusak 2000 J Electrocardiol.)
- Cas cliniques FV idiopathiques de sujet jeunes avec RP

Prévalence RP plus forte que chez les sujets normaux appariés dans les FV inexplicables

- **Haissaguerre NEJM 2008 +, 206 FV 35±10 ans**
 - 31% vs 5%
- **Rosso JACC 2008 +, 45 FV 38±15 ans**
 - 42% vs 13%
- **Nam NEJM 2008+, 15 FV**
 - 60% vs 3,3%
- **Derval NEJM 2011+, 56 FV 42±10 ans**
 - 33% RP
- **De Ambroggi 2013 (Athlètes) 27±8 ans**
 - 48% vs 29%

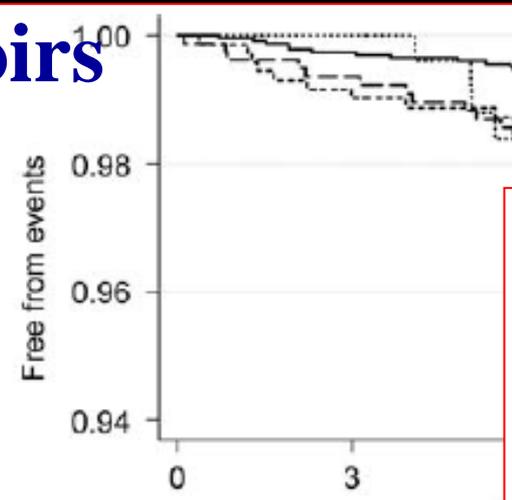


Long-term prognosis associated with J-point elevation in a large middle-aged biracial cohort: the ARIC study

Kristoff A. Olson^{1†}, Anthony J. Viera^{2,3*}, Elsayed Z. Soliman⁴, Richard S. Crow⁵, and Wayne D. Rosamond^{1,6}

European Heart Journal (2011) 32,

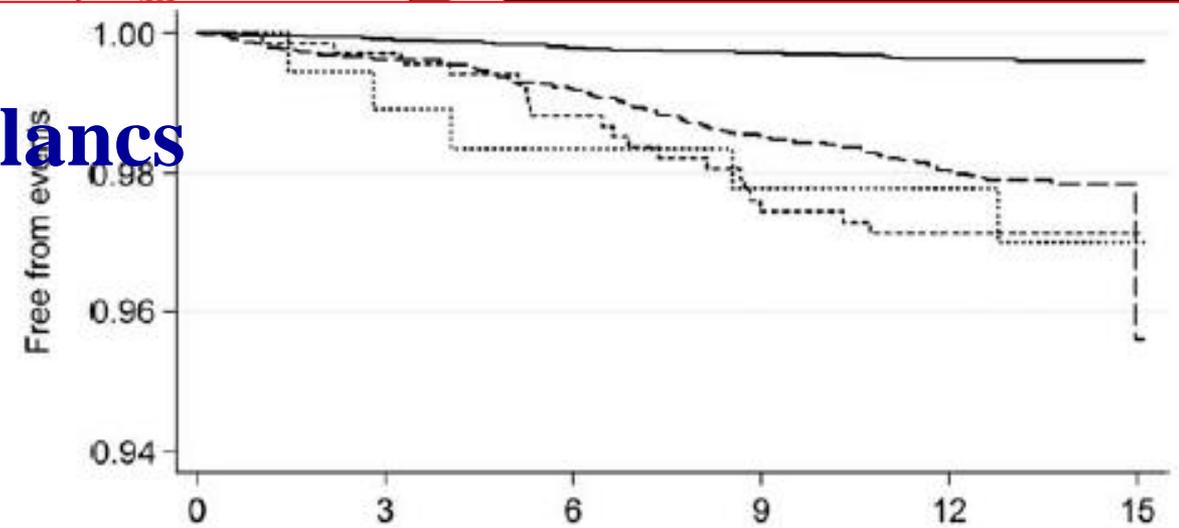
Noirs



Number at risk	
BF, No JPE	2283 2240
BM, No JPE	795 757
BF, JPE	263 256
BM, JPE	732 693

— Black Female, No JPE
 Black Female, JPE
 - - - - Black Male, No JPE
 - . - . Black Male, JPE

Blancs



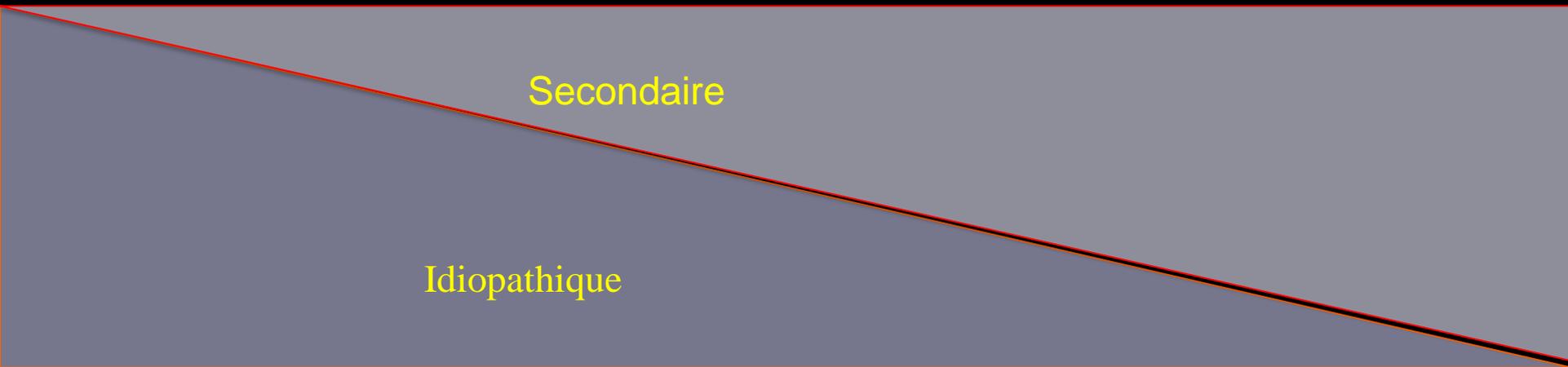
Number at risk	
WF, No JPE	5705 5642 5554 5452 5292 25
WM, No JPE	4492 4406 4281 4141 3938 24
WF, JPE	183 179 174 172 166 4
WM, JPE	688 679 658 633 599 3

— White Female, No JPE - - - - White Male, No JPE
 White Female, JPE - . - . White Male, JPE

Conclusion : pronostic en général bénin

- La définition reste floue: ST ou onde J ou les deux?
- Incidence faible dans grandes populations, avec faible risque de mortalité même si augmenté statistiquement.
- Facteur de risque dans un contexte particulier ?

Mort subite sur cœur apparemment sain



- FV idiopathique (1929)

- Syndrome du QT long (1990)

- Syndrome de Brugada (1992)

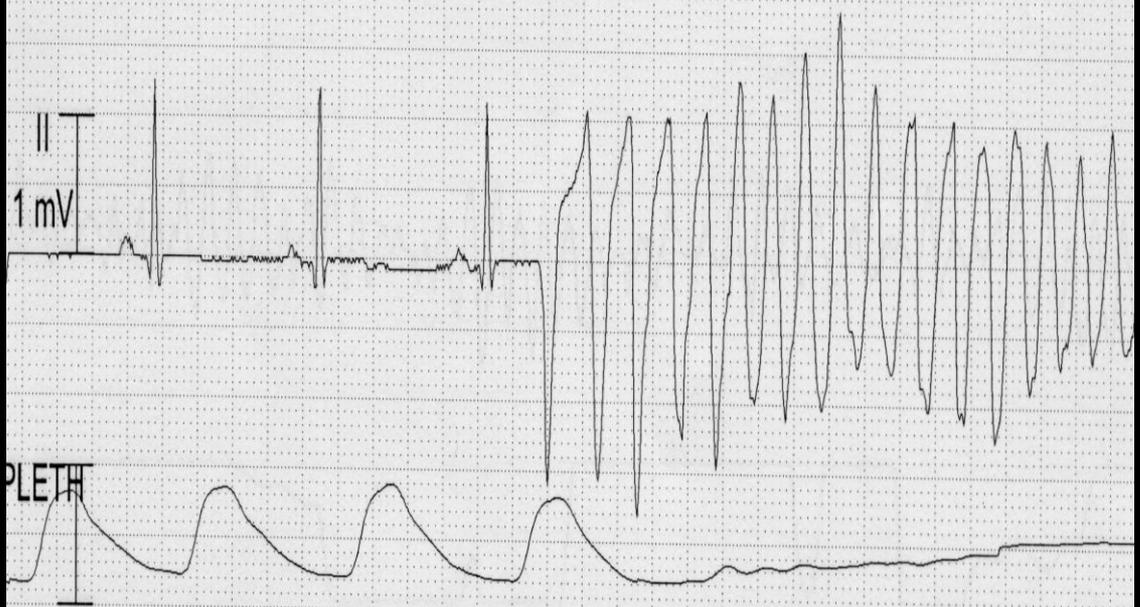
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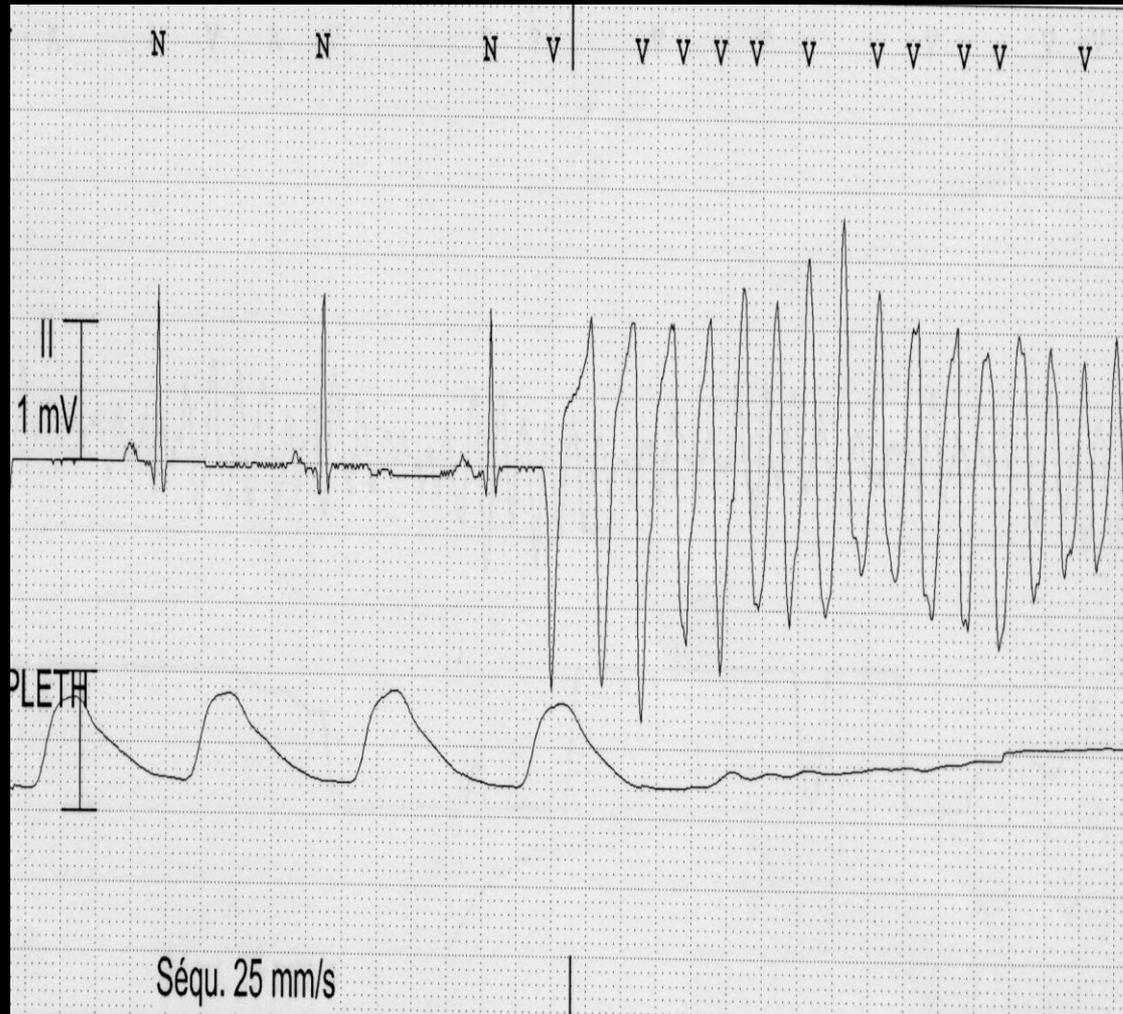
-Syndrome du QT court
(2008)

N N N V | V V V V V V V V V V



Séqu. 25 mm/s

Variants Connexines, récepteurs adrénergiques...



Merci de votre attention